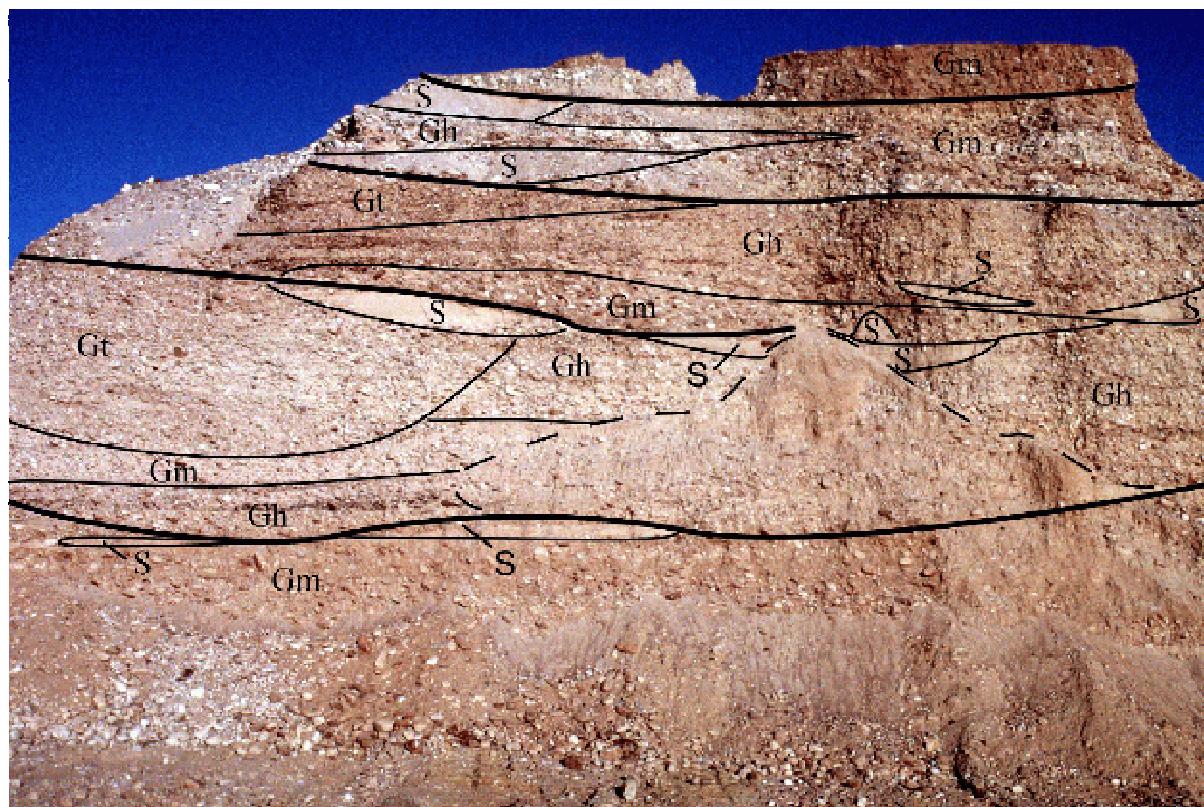


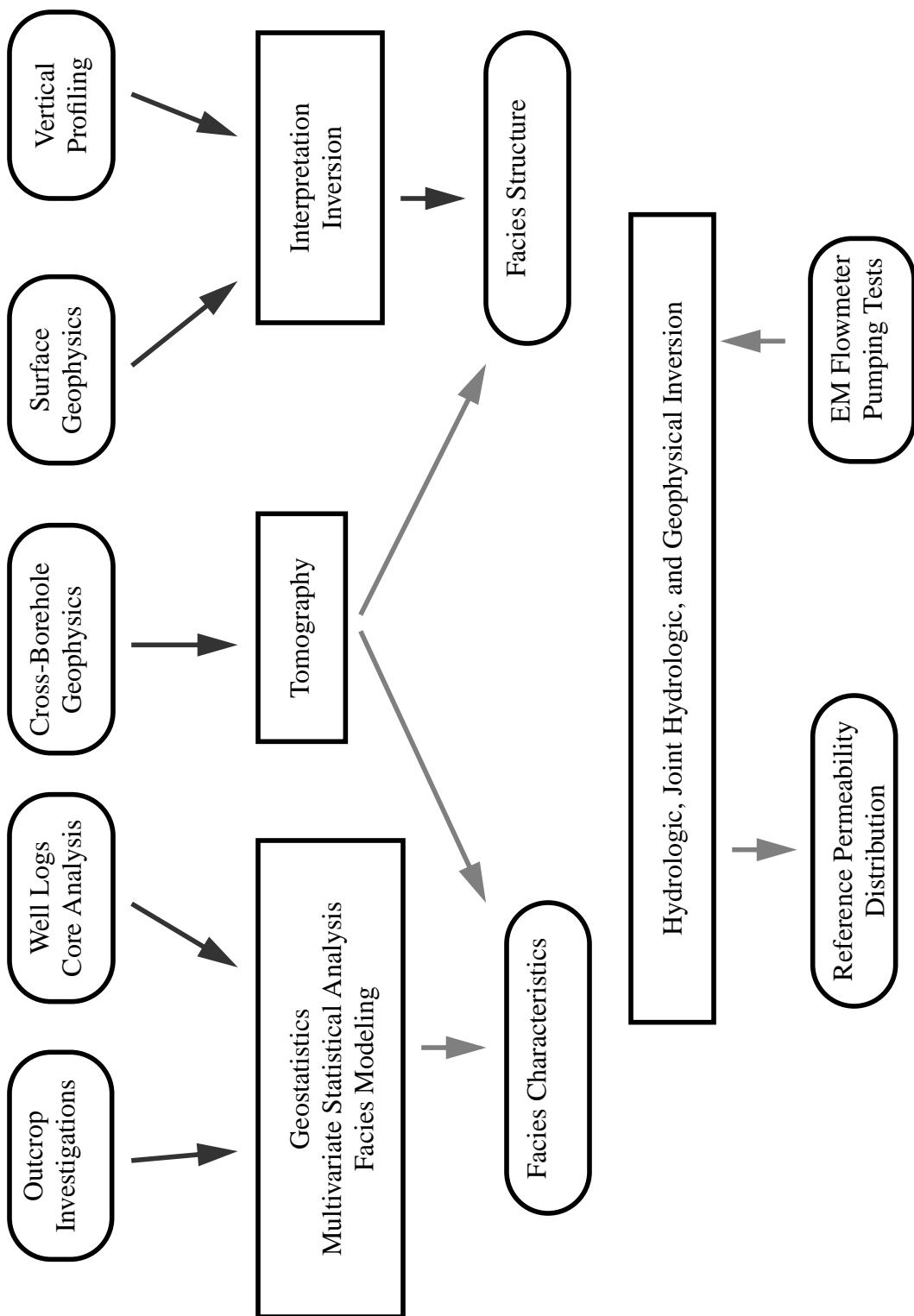
Cross hole radar tomography in an alluvial gravel deposit: The Boise Hydrogeophysical Research Site

**William P. Clement
CGISS
Boise State University**





DETERMINE REFERENCE PERMEABILITY DISTRIBUTION



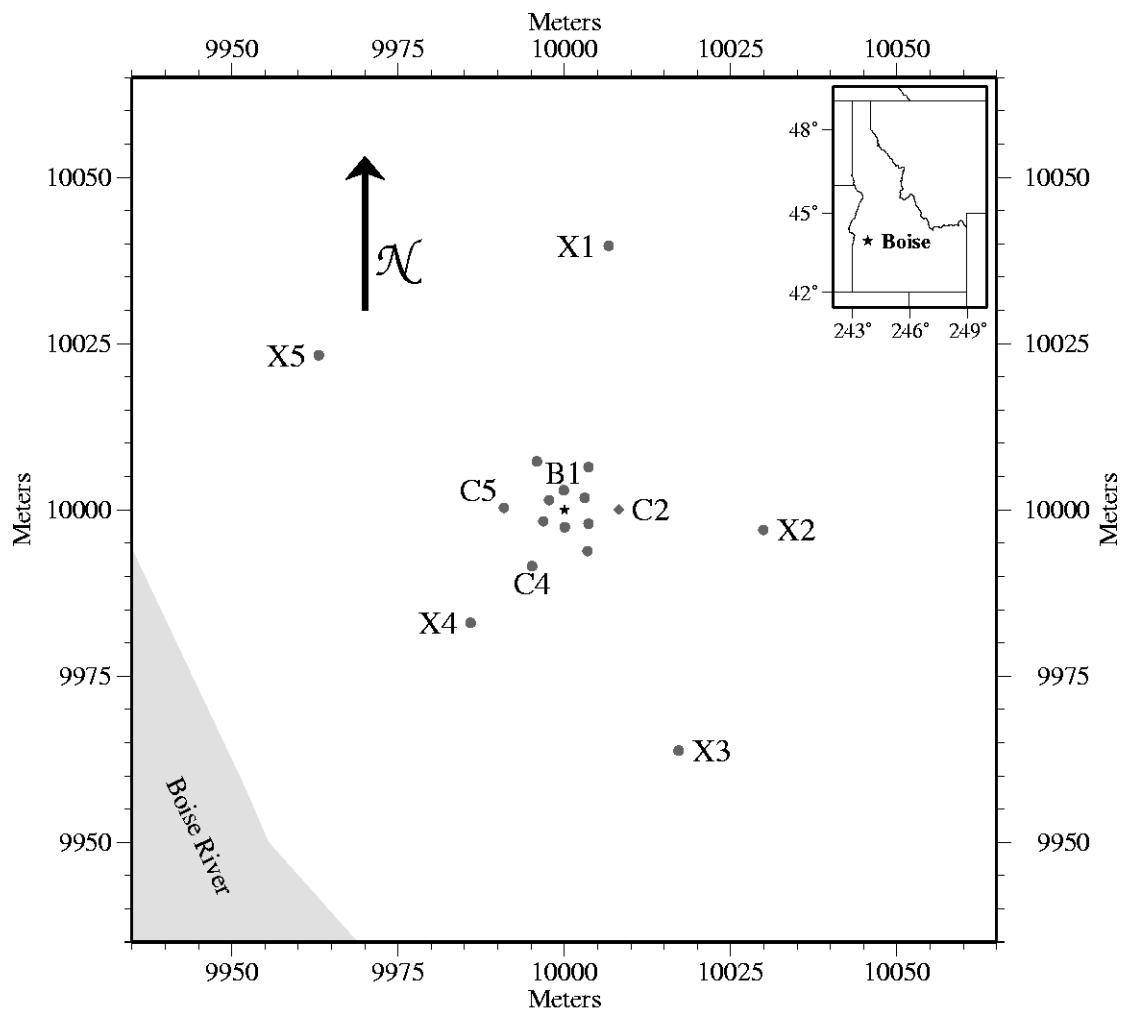
Borehole Methods

Crosshole

- Tomography
- Reflection Imaging

Single borehole

- VRP/VSP
- RVSP
- Single hole reflection

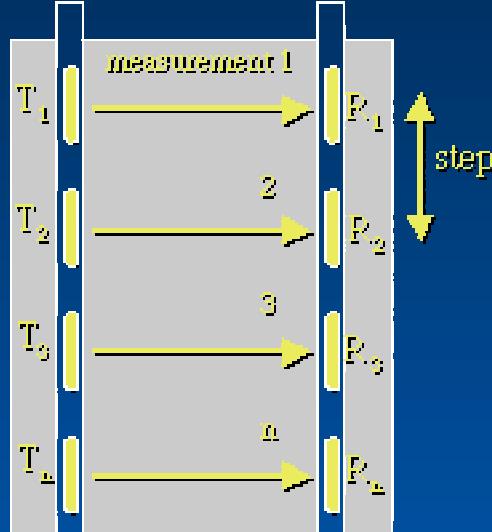


Site map of the BHRS

Borehole Radar Methods

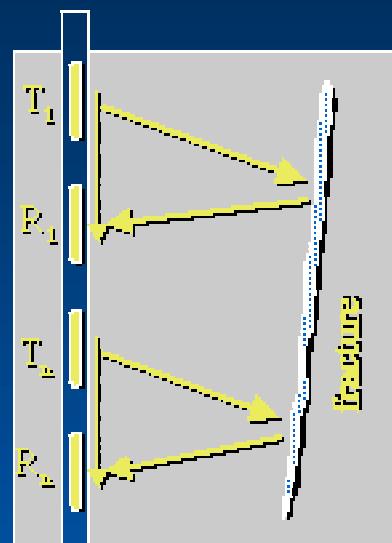
Crosshole

Level Run

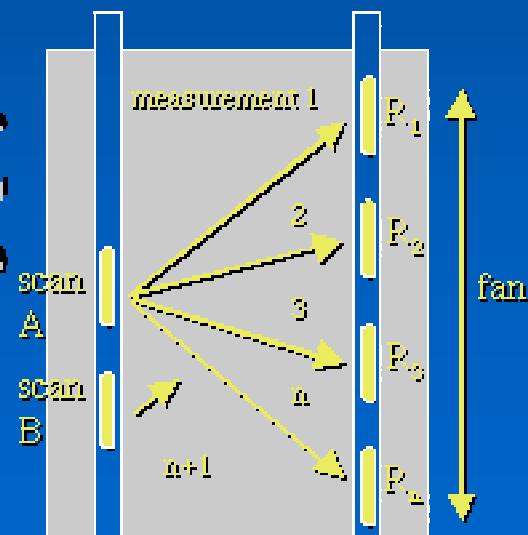


Single-hole

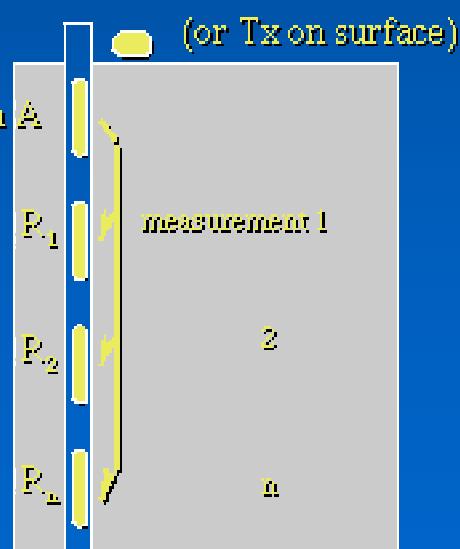
Reflection



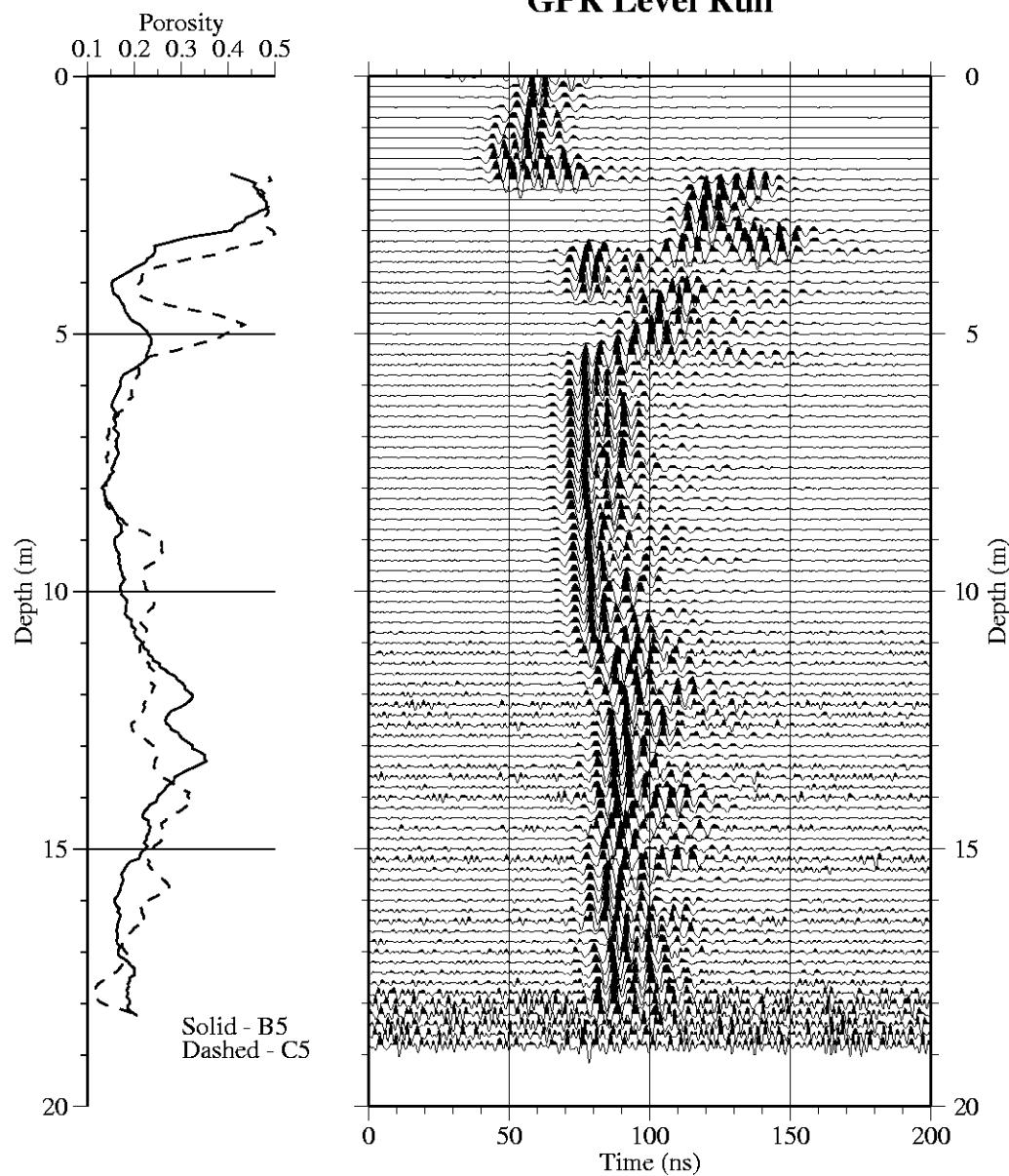
Tomography



VRP

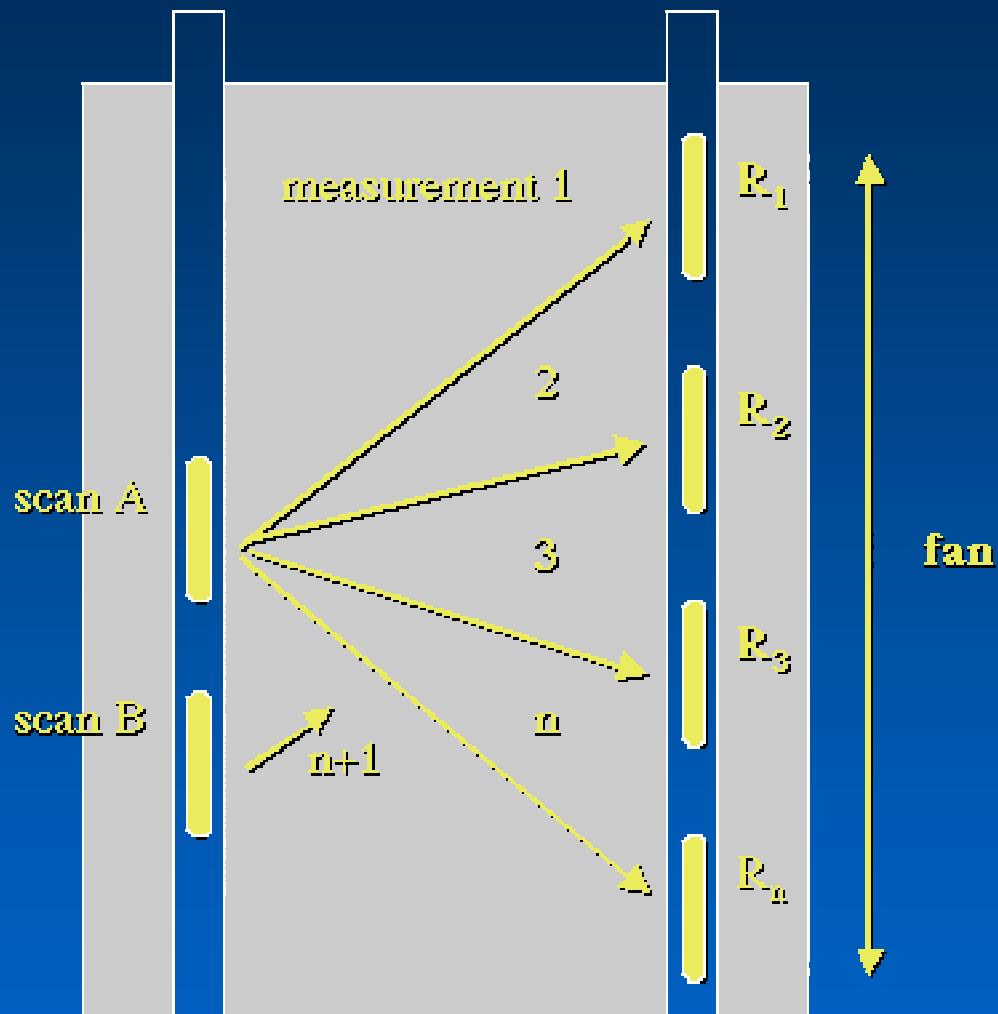


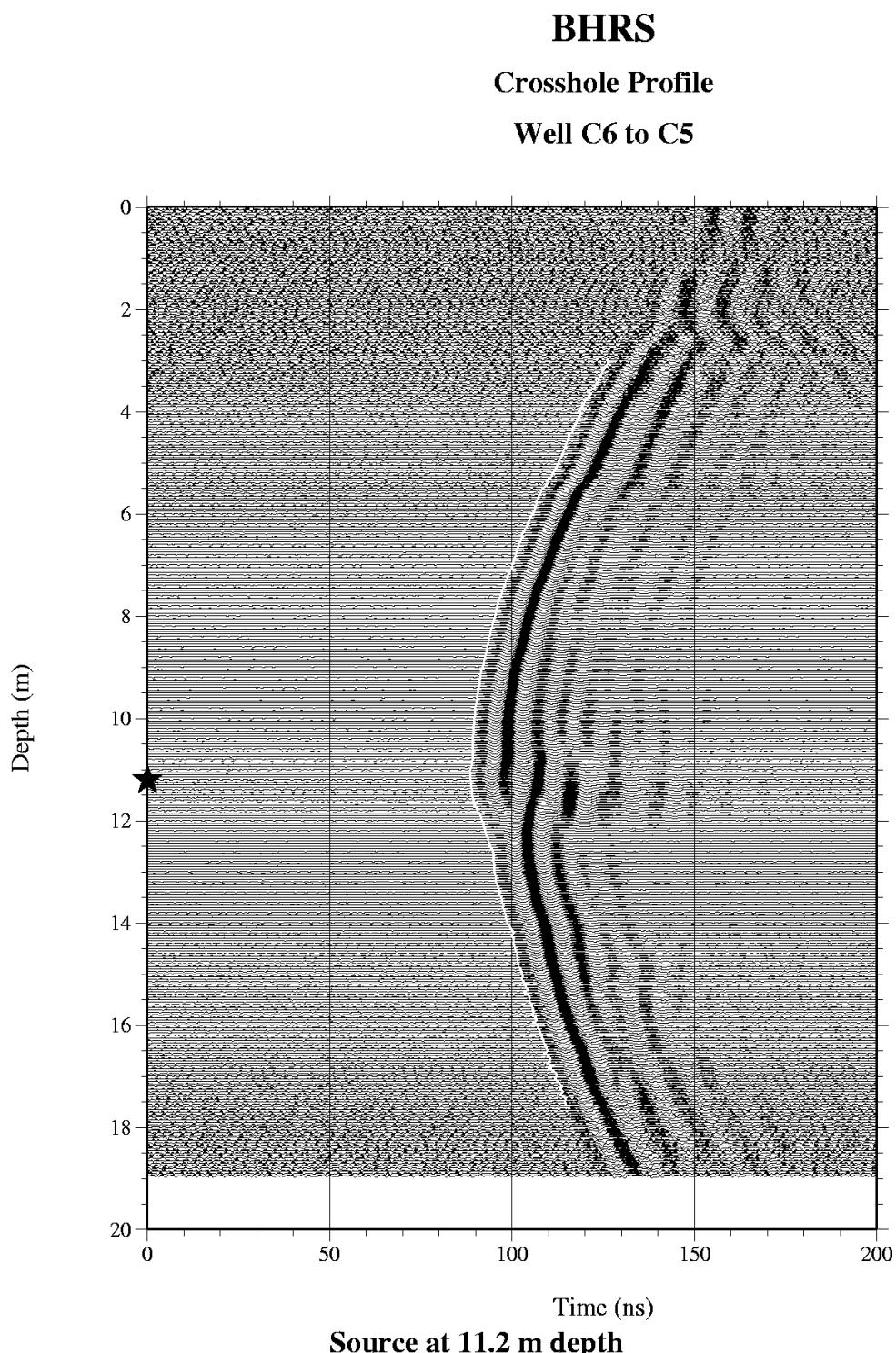
BHRS
C5 to B5
GPR Level Run



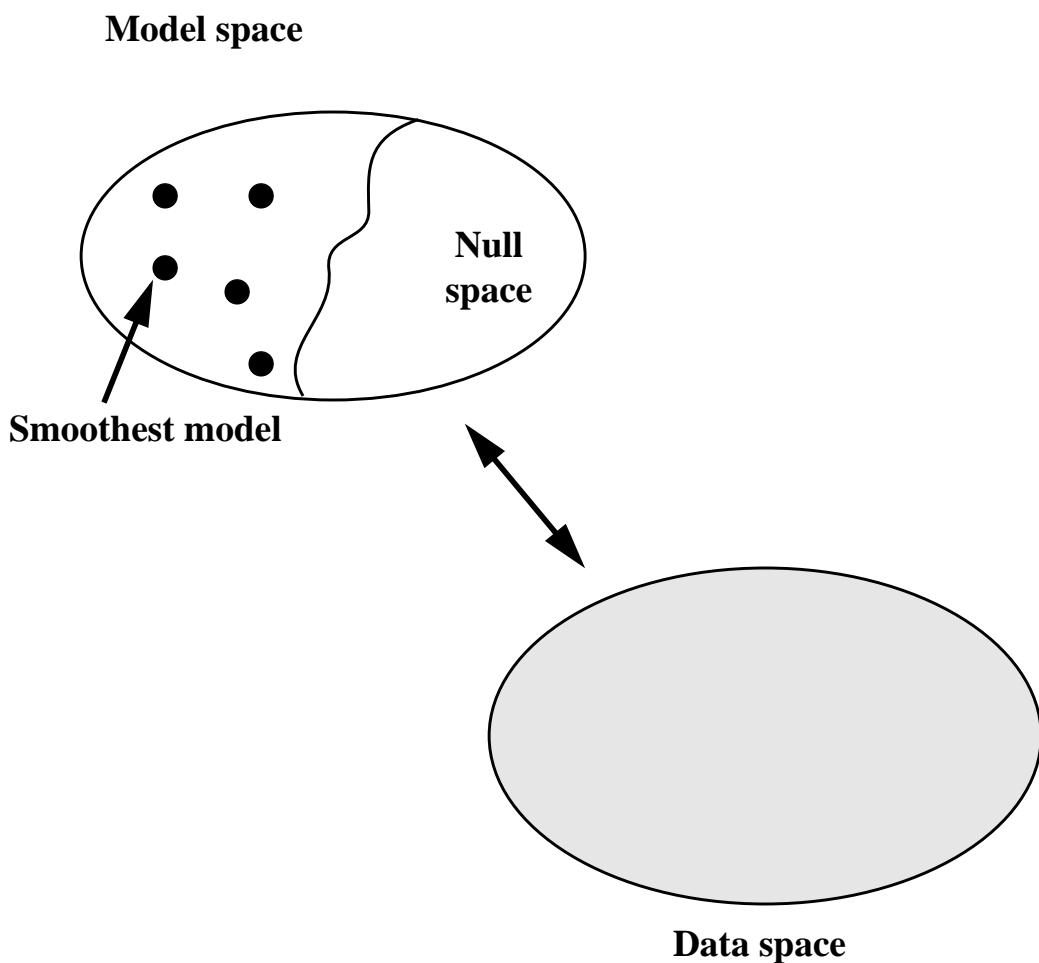
GMT Jan 15 15:16:30 2000 URISP/Level_ramac/Level_log.gmt

Tomography Acquisition





Inverse Modeling



Inversion Methods

Occam

- Simplest model that fits data
- Regularization
- Smooth
- Flat

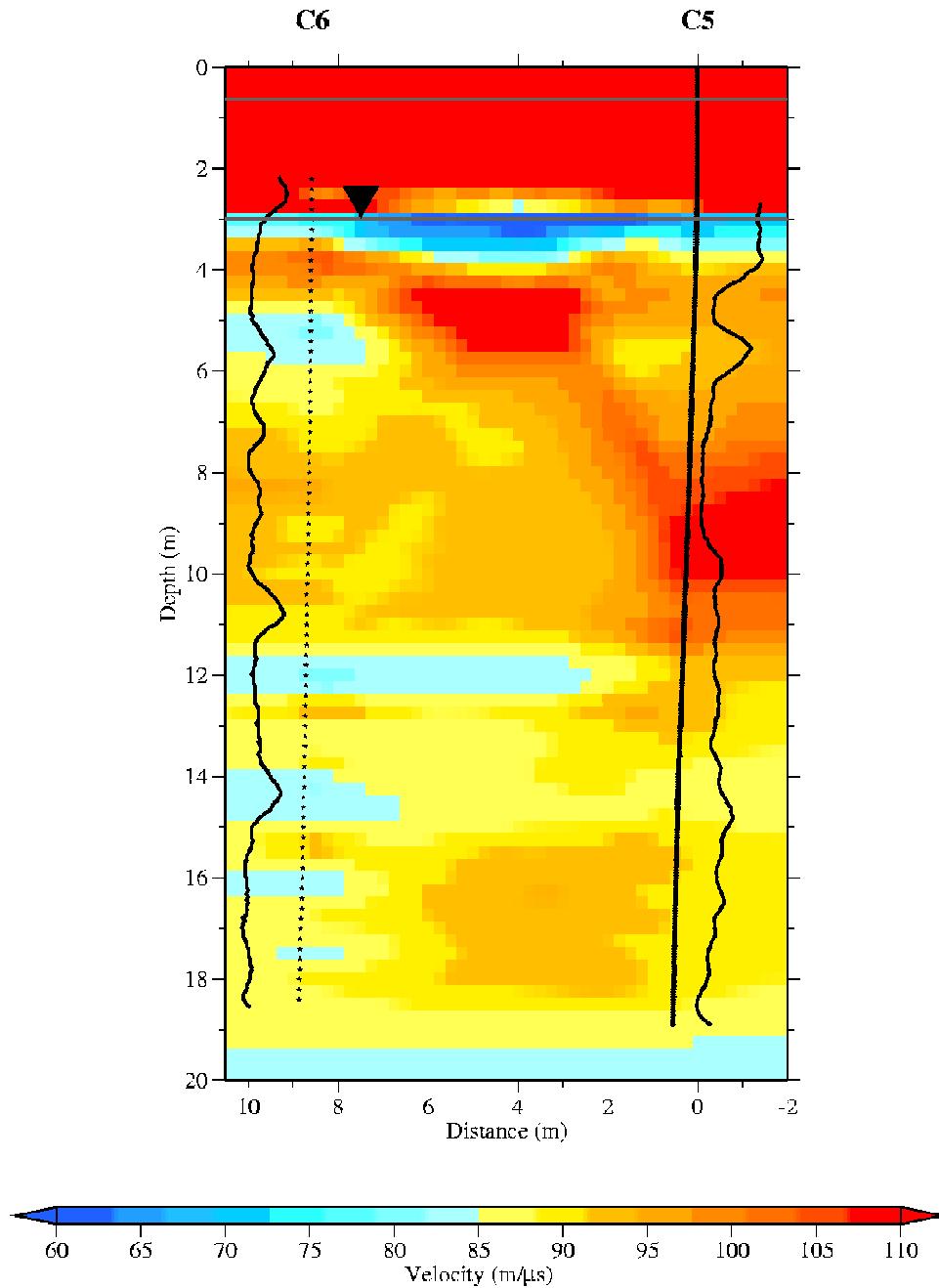
Bayesian

- Incorporates prior knowledge
- Geostatistics
- VRP/VSP
- Well logs
- Geology
- Updating
- Use new information

BHRS GPR Tomography

Curved Rays

Regularization - flatness (5, 1)
 Velocity models (ref, init) 0.25 ns picking error
 0.25 m grid spacing 10 Tomographic iterations
 25 LSQR iterations

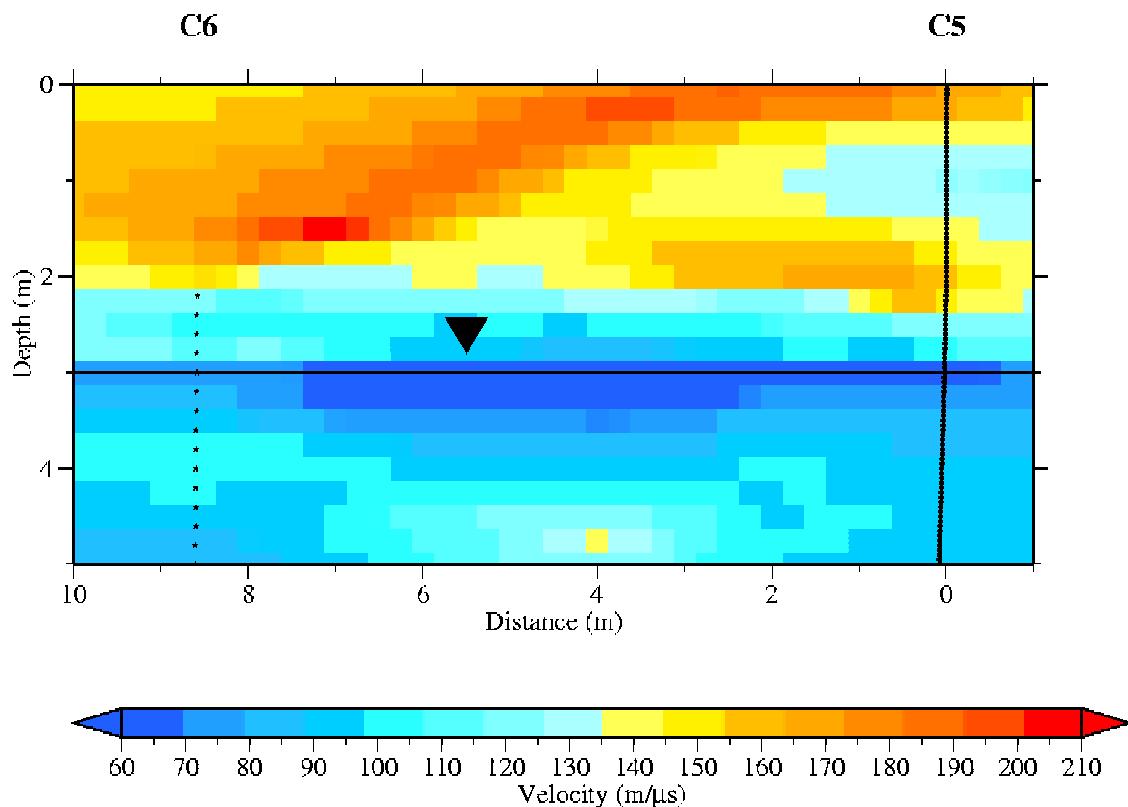


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BHRS GPR Tomography

Curved Rays

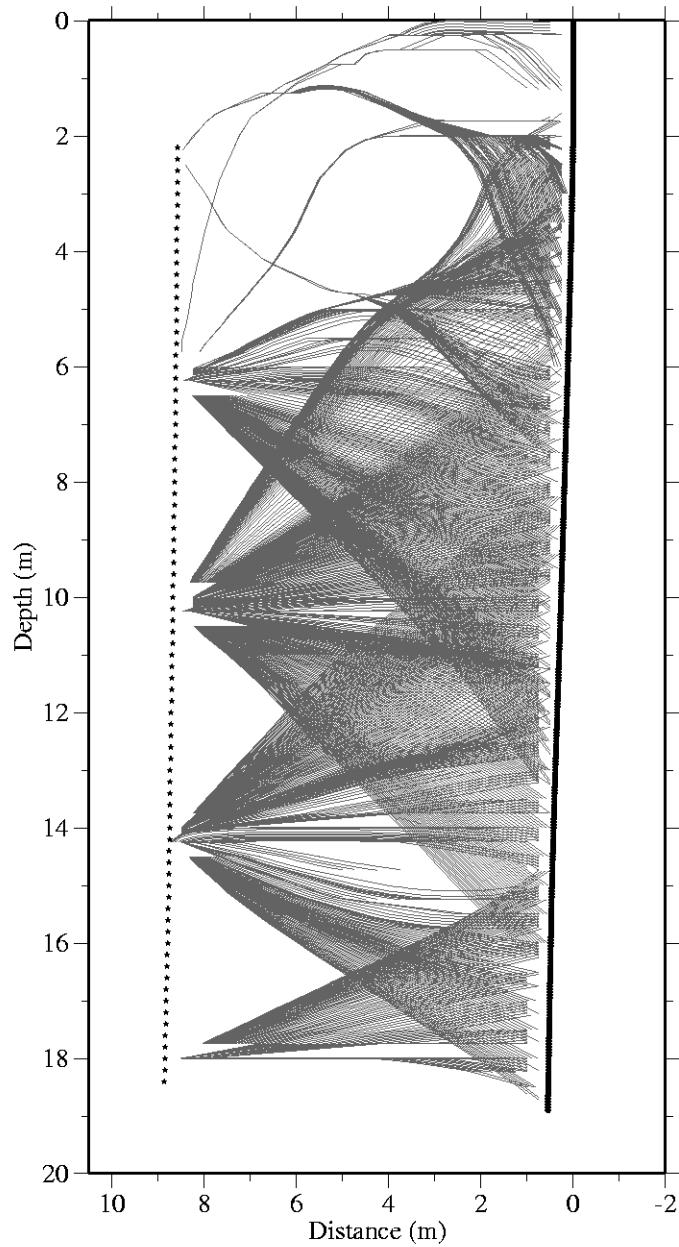
Regularization - flatness (5, 1)	0.25 ns picking error	10 Tomographic iterations
Velocity models (ref, init)	0.25 m grid spacing	25 LSQR iterations



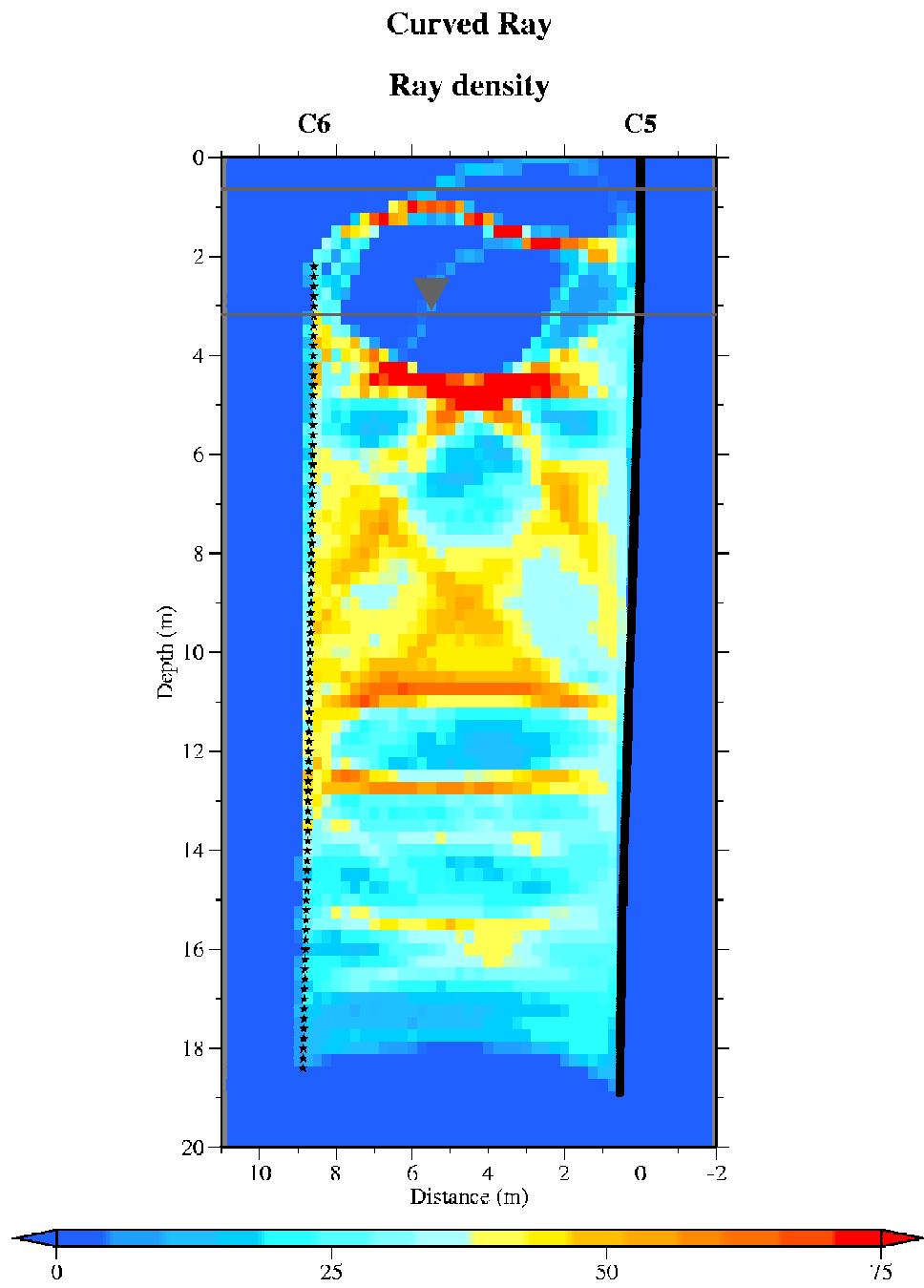
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GPR Tomography

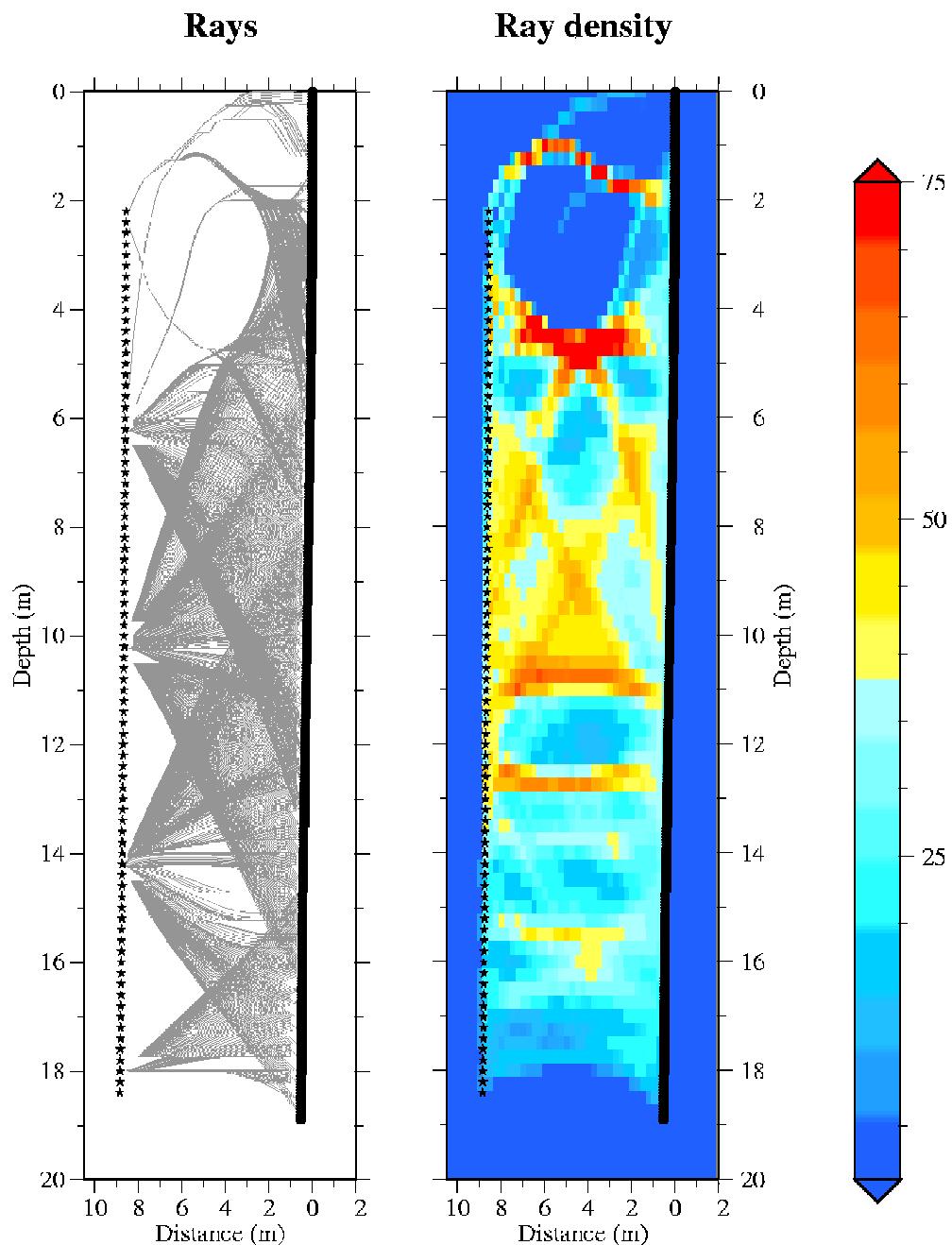
Curved rays



BHRS GPR Tomography



BHRS GPR Tomography



C6 -> C5

Curved ray

Travel time residuals (ns)

